

**Irish Gaelic****English**

a	-	her, his
a chéile	-	one another
abha	-	river
ach	-	but
ach amháin	-	except
acmhainní	-	resources
acu	-	at them
aer phost	-	airmail
aéróg	-	aerial
agaibh	-	at you
againn	-	at us
agair	-	entreat
agallamh	-	interview
agam	-	at me
agat	-	at you
aghaidh	-	face
agus	-	and
Aibreán	-	April
aici	-	at her
aidhm	-	aim
aiféal	-	regret
aifreann	-	mass
aige	-	at him
aighneacht	-	submission
aill	-	cliff
aimhreas	-	doubt
ainm	-	name
aintín	-	aunt
aíocht	-	hospitality
aird	-	direction
airde	-	height
aire	-	attention
aire duit	-	beware
airgead	-	money
aisteoir	-	actor
áit	-	place
aithne	-	knowing
aithnigh	-	recognise
Alba	-	Scotland
Albain	-	Scotland
Albanach	-	Scottish
amach is amach	-	completely
amadán	-	fool
amharc	-	sight
amhrán	-	song
amhránaí	-	singer
amú	-	astray
amuigh	-	outside
an	-	the
anois	-	now
anseo	-	here
aois	-	age
aon	-	one
aon déag	-	eleven
aon sceal	-	any news
aontaigh	-	unite
aos	-	people
ár	-	slaughter
ar cíós	-	for rent
ar éigin	-	just
ar feadh	-	throughout
ar iasacht	-	on loan
ar oscailt	-	open
arán	-	bread
arán donn	-	brown bread
árasán	-	flat

arís	-	again
arm	-	army
as	-	from
as ordú	-	out of order
áth	-	ford
athair	-	father
áthas	-	joy
athraigh	-	change
attach	-	greamaigh
bac	-	bother
bád	-	boat
bagun	-	bacon
baile	-	town
baineann	-	female
baladh	-	smell
balance	-	meá
bald	-	maol
ball	-	meall
bán	-	white
banríon	-	queen
bare	-	lom
beach	-	bee
béal	-	estuary, mouth
bealach	-	way
bealach isteach	-	entrance
béaloideas	-	folklore
Bealtaine	-	May
bean	-	woman
bean rialta	-	nun
bean sí	-	fairy woman
Béarla	-	English
bearr	-	shave
beart	-	parcel
beguile	-	meall
beir	-	give birth
beirt	-	two people
beo	-	alive
beoir	-	beer
bileog	-	leaflet
binse	-	bench
biseach	-	improvement
bisiúil	-	productive
bith	-	existence, world
blasta	-	tasty
bláth	-	bloom
bláthach	-	buttermilk
bliain	-	year
bó	-	cow
bob	-	trick
bocht	-	poor
bóithrín	-	lane
bolg	-	belly
bonn	-	sole
borb	-	fierce
bord	-	table
borrowing	-	iasacht
both	-	hut
bóthar	-	road
braith	-	depend
braon	-	drop
brat	-	flag
breá	-	fine
bricfeasta	-	breakfast
briste	-	broken
broinn	-	breast
brollach	-	chest
bronntanas	-	gift
brú	-	bruise

bua	-	victory
buaigh	-	gain, win
buí	-	yellow
buille	-	blow
buíoch	-	grateful
buíochas	-	thanks
bunreacht	-	constitution
buntomhas	-	dimension
bunús	-	origin
burn	-	loisc
bus stad	-	bus stop
cab	-	mouth
cabhlach	-	fleet
cad	-	what
cad as tú	-	where are you from
cad is ainm duit	-	what is your name
cág	-	jackdaw
caife	-	coffee
cailín	-	girl
caill	-	loss
cáin	-	tribute
caint	-	speech
Cáisc	-	Easter
caiseal	-	fort
cam	-	bent
caoga	-	fifty
caoireoil	-	mutton
caora	-	sheep
capall	-	horse
carr	-	car
carraig	-	rock
cárta phoist	-	postcard
cas	-	meet
cat	-	cat
cath	-	battle
cathair	-	city
cathaoir	-	chair
céad	-	hundred
ceadúnas	-	licence
ceangal	-	agreement
ceann	-	head
ceann tíre	-	headland
ceannas	-	authority
ceapachán	-	appointment
cearc	-	hen
cearn	-	corner
ceathair	-	four
ceathair déag	-	fourteen
céibh	-	pier
céimí	-	graduate
ceimic	-	chemistry
céimseata	-	geometry
ceisteanna	-	questions
cén aois tú	-	how old are you
charm	-	meall
cíaróg	-	beetle
cigire	-	inspector
cill	-	churchyard
cinn	-	determine
cion	-	affection
cionn is go	-	because
clann	-	family
claochlú	-	change
clár	-	programme
clcoh	-	stone
cleachtadh	-	practice
clí	-	left
closed	-	iata

cluas	-	ear
clún	-	meadow
cnoc	-	hill
codail	-	sleep
cogadh	-	war
cogar	-	whisper
coill	-	wood
coim	-	waist
coinín	-	rabbit
col	-	degree of kinship
col ceathar	-	cousin
comhalta	-	member
comhaontú	-	agreement
comharsa	-	neighbour
comhghairdeas	-	congratulations
comhrá	-	conversation
compóirt	-	comfort
conas	-	how
conas tá tú	-	how are you
contae	-	county
contráilte	-	wrong
cor	-	movement
corcair	-	purple
cos	-	leg
cósta	-	coast
crann	-	tree
craoladh	-	broadcast
creach	-	plunder
cú	-	dog
cuan	-	bay
cuidigh	-	help
cúig	-	five
cúig déag	-	fifteen
cúige	-	province
cúil	-	corner
cuir cogadh ar	-	wage war on
cuir smacht ar	-	subjugate
cúl	-	back
cumas	-	capability
cumhacht	-	authority
cúnaigh	-	help
cuntas	-	account
cursaí	-	matters
curse	-	mallacht
daichead	-	forty
dalta	-	pupil
damáiste	-	damage
dámh	-	faculty
damhsa	-	dance
daor	-	expensive
dar leat	-	in your view
dath	-	colour
de	-	of
de bharr	-	on account of
de ghnáth	-	usually
deacair	-	difficult
dead	-	marbh
dearfa	-	attested
dearg	-	red
dearmad	-	mistake
dearthair	-	brother
deartháir	-	brother
deas	-	nice
deich	-	ten
deifir	-	hurry
deireadh	-	end
Deireadh Fómhair	-	October
deirfiúr	-	sister

deis	-	science
deoch	-	drink
deonach	-	voluntary
dhá	-	if, two
dhá chéad	-	two hundred
Dia	-	God
dia dhuit	-	hello
Dia is Muire dhuit	-	hello
Diabhal	-	Devil
diabhal scéal	-	nothing at all
diagacht	-	theology
dian	-	severe
d'iarraidh amháin	-	in one go
dinnéar	-	dinner
díobháil	-	harm
diosca	-	disc
dioscó	-	disco
díreach	-	direct
dírigh	-	straighten
díth	-	deprivation
diúltach	-	negative
diúltaigh	-	deny, refuse
dlí	-	law
dlíodoir	-	lawyer
dlíodóir	-	lawyer
dlíthiúil	-	legal
do	-	to
dó	-	two
dó dheag	-	twelve
dochrach	-	harmful
dochracht	-	distress
docht	-	hard
dochtúir	-	doctor
dóchúil	-	probable
doicheallach	-	churlish
doire	-	oak grove
dol	-	for
dola	-	harm
domhain	-	deep
donn	-	brown
doras	-	door
dorcha	-	dark
dorchadas	-	darkness
dorn	-	fist
dosaen	-	dozen
dóthain	-	enough
draíocht	-	magic
dreoilín	-	wren
drogall	-	aversion
droichead	-	bridge
droim	-	back
drúcht	-	dew
druid	-	closed
duais	-	prize
dubh	-	black
duchas	-	background
dúin	-	close
duine	-	person
dul in éag	-	die
dún	-	fort
dúshlán	-	challenge
é	-	he, him
éad	-	jealousy
éadach	-	cothing
éadan	-	forehead
éadromaigh	-	lighten
éag	-	death
eagal	-	fearful

eagar	-	arrangement
eagla	-	fear
eaglais	-	church
éagóir	-	injustice
eala	-	swan
ealaín	-	art
éan	-	bird
eang	-	track
earnáil	-	sector
earrach	-	spring
earráid	-	error
eas	-	waterfall
easontas	-	disagreement
easpag	-	bishop
eatramhach	-	interim
éigeandáil	-	emergency
eile	-	fear
Éire	-	Ireland
Éireannach	-	Irish
Éireannaigh	-	Irish people
éirí	-	rising
éist	-	listen
éist le	-	listen to
éisteacht	-	listening
eite	-	wing
eiteach	-	refusal
engrave	-	grean
eolaíocht	-	science
eolas	-	information
fada	-	long
fadó	-	long ago
faic	-	nothing
faide	-	longer
fail	-	ring
faill	-	negligence
fáilte	-	bliss
fál	-	fence
fan	-	stay
fann	-	faint
faoi bhun	-	below
faoi dhó	-	twice
faoi láthair	-	at present
faoileán	-	seagull
farraige	-	sea
fascadh	-	shelter
feabhas	-	improvement
feachtas	-	campaign
féad	-	can
fealltach	-	deceitful
fear	-	man
fear an phoist	-	postman
fear céile	-	husband
fearr	-	better
feiceáil	-	seeing
féin	-	own
feirm	-	farm
feirmeoir	-	farmer
feoil	-	meat
fiacail	-	tooth
fiche	-	twenty
figh	-	weave
figiúr	-	figure
fíon	-	wine
fionn	-	white
fiontar	-	enterprise
fíor	-	true
fios	-	knowledge
fíréan	-	somebody who is just

firse	-	loisc
fisic	-	physics
fix	-	greamaigh
fliuch	-	wet
foclóir	-	dictionary
foghail	-	plundering
foghlaim	-	learning
fógra	-	advert
foirgneamh	-	building
fómhar	-	autumn
fón	-	phone
fonn	-	inclination
foras	-	institution
forlámhas	-	supremacy
fós	-	still
fostaíocht	-	employment
Frainc	-	France
Francach	-	French
fras	-	copious
freagair	-	answer
freagra	-	answer
fréamh	-	root
freisin	-	also
fuaimniú	-	pronunciation
fuar	-	cold
fuinneog	-	window
fun	-	greann
furasta	-	easy
gá	-	need
gabáiste	-	cabbage
gabh	-	capture
gabhar	-	goat
gach	-	every
Gaelige	-	gaelic
gairdín	-	garden
gairid	-	near
gála	-	gale
gan	-	without
gangstaer	-	gangster
gann	-	scarce
garáiste	-	garage
Garda	-	policeman
gardáil	-	guard
gariníon	-	granddaughter
garmhac	-	grandson
garraí	-	garden
garsún	-	boy
gasta	-	fast
geal	-	bright
geall	-	pledge
geamaireacht	-	patomine
geansaí	-	pullover
Gearmánach	-	German
gearr	-	cut
geimhreadh	-	winter
giall	-	hostage
gift	-	maoin
ginealach	-	genealogy
giota	-	bit
glan	-	bright, clean
glaoch	-	call
glaoigh	-	call
glas	-	green
glasaigh	-	become gree
glasoileán	-	peninsula
gleann	-	valley
gloine	-	glass
glúin	-	knee

gnaoiúil	-	decent
gnáthlá	-	ordinary day
gnó	-	business
gnóthach	-	busy
go	-	imigh
go away	-	imigh
go bhfios dúinn	-	as far as we know
go deas	-	nice
go deimhin	-	certainly
go gairid	-	shortly
go hiontach	-	great
go leor	-	plenty
go raibh maith agat	-	thank you
goid	-	steal
goile	-	stomach
gorm	-	blue
grá	-	love
gradam	-	distinction
gradamach	-	estimable
gramadach	-	grammar
grasp	-	greim
greann	-	humour
greim	-	grip
grinn	-	keen
grinneall	-	sea bed
grinneas	-	perspicacity
griog	-	tease
gruagach	-	goblin
gruaig	-	hair
gruama	-	gloomy
grúpa	-	group
gualainn	-	shoulder
halla	-	hall
hata	-	hat
hold	-	greim
horseman	-	marcach
humour	-	greann
hurt	-	loit
i	-	in
í	-	her, she
i bhfad	-	far
í bhfad	-	far
i bhfus	-	over here
i gcónaí	-	always
i leith	-	this way
i ndiadh	-	after
i rith	-	during
iad	-	them
iadsan	-	them
iarnáil	-	iron
iarr	-	attempt
iarracht	-	attempt
iarraidh	-	go
iasach	-	fishing
iasacht	-	loan
iasc	-	fish
iascaire	-	fisherman
iascaireacht	-	fishing
idir	-	betwen, both
im	-	butter
imeacht	-	departure
imeall	-	border
imigh	-	depart, go
imir	-	play
imleacán	-	navel
imní	-	worry
in Éirinn	-	in Ireland
increase	-	méadaigh



inín	-	daughter
iníon	-	daughter
inis	-	island
inite	-	edible
inné	-	yesterday
innealtóir	-	engineer
innis	-	relate, tell
inniu	-	today
intinn	-	attention, mind
íoc	-	pay
íochtar	-	bottom part
Iodáileach	-	Irish
iomarca	-	too much
iompaigh	-	turn
iompair	-	carry
iompar	-	carriage
iompar cloinne	-	become pregnant
ionadh	-	surprise
ionsaigh	-	attack
irishleabhar	-	magazine
is cuimhin liom	-	I remember
ispín	-	sausage
istigh	-	in
ith	-	eat
ithe	-	eating
ithir	-	earth
iúl	-	knowledge
iúr	-	yew
kus	-	foot
lá	-	day
labhair	-	speak
lacha	-	duck
lámh	-	hand
lámhscríbhinn	-	manuscript
lánúin	-	married couple
las	-	light
le	-	with
le do thoil	-	please
leabhar	-	book
leabharlann	-	library
léachtoir	-	lecturer
lean	-	continue
leanaí	-	children
leanbh	-	child
leann	-	stout
leann dubh	-	stout
léarscáil	-	map
leath	-	spread
leathadh	-	diffusion
leathanach	-	page
leathanaigh	-	pages
leave	-	imigh
leiceann	-	cheek
leid	-	clue
léigh	-	read
leigheas	-	medicine
léim	-	jump
léitheóir	-	reader
lending	-	iasacht
liath	-	grey
lig	-	allow
lig amach	-	let out
liodán	-	litany
líon	-	fill
lios	-	fairy mound
litir	-	letter
loch	-	lake
logánta	-	local

lón	-	lunch
lon dubh	-	blackbird
luch	-	mouse
mac	-	son
mac léinn	-	student
mada	-	dog
mada rua	-	fox
maidin	-	morning
máigh	-	plain
mairg	-	sorrow, trouble
mairteoil	-	beef
maith	-	good
mála	-	bag
mall	-	slow
maoiniú	-	financing
mar sin	-	therefore
maraigh	-	kill
máthair	-	mother
mé	-	I
méad	-	amount
meaisín	-	machine
Meán Fómhair	-	September
méar	-	finger
measa	-	worse
Meiriceá	-	America
Meiriceánach	-	American
Meitheamh	-	June
memory	-	meabhair
mí	-	month
Mí Eanair	-	January
Mí Feabhra	-	February
Mí Iúil	-	July
Mí Lúnasa	-	August
Mí Márta	-	March
Mí na Nollag	-	December
Mí na Samhna	-	November
mian	-	desire
mianach	-	ore
míle	-	soldier, thousand
milis	-	sweet
mill	-	ruin
mímhúinte	-	rude
mind	-	meabhair
minic	-	frequent
ministéir	-	minister
mion	-	tiny
mionnaigh	-	swear
mioscais	-	hatred
mise	-	me
míshásta	-	dissatisfied
mo	-	my
mó	-	bigger
moill	-	delay]
monk	-	manach
móramh	-	majority
mórán	-	many, much
mórbhóthar	-	main road
muc	-	pig
muid	-	we
muileann	-	watermill
múin	-	teach
muine	-	thicket
múinte	-	polite
múinteoir	-	teacher
muintir	-	inhabitants, parents
muir	-	sea
muirn	-	tumult
mullach	-	peak

multiply	- méadaigh
múnla	- mould
ná	- than
na bileoga	- the leaflets
na cathaoireacha	- the chairs
na cláracha	- the programmes
na daoine	- the people
na fir	- the men
na Gardaí	- the policemen
na háiteanna	- the places
na hárasáin	- the flats
na hoifigí	- the offices
na leabhair	- the books
na mná	- the women
na múinteoirí	- the teachers
na ranganna	- the classes
na rúnaithe	- the secretaries
na síogaí	- fairy folk
na siopaí	- the shops
na spúnóga	- the spoons
na tithe	- the houses
naid	- zero
náid	- zero
naoi	- nine
naoi déag	- nineteen
neacht	- niece
neamh	- Heaven
neamhréireacht	- discordance
nia	- nephew
níl a fhios agam	- I don't know
nímh	- poison
nócha	- ninety
nóiméad	- minute
Nollaig	- Christmas
nóta	- note
nua	- new
nuacht	- news
nuachtán	- newspaper
ó	- from
obair	- work
ócáid	- occasion
ochlán	- sigh
ocht	- eight
ocht déag	- eighteen
ochtó	- eighty
ocras	- hunger
óg	- young
oibrí	- worker
oíche	- night
oifig	- office
oifig an phoist	- post office
oileán	- island
óir	- because
oireachtas	- legislature
ól	- drinking
olc	- bad
olcas	- evil
ológ	- olive
ómós	- homage
ór	- gold
oráiste	- orange
os cionn	- over
óstán	- hotel
páirc	- park
páiste	- child
páistí	- children
paiteanta	- patient
peann	- pen

péist	-	beast
pionta	-	pint
píopa	-	pipe
píosa	-	piece
pis	-	peas
piaseog	-	charm
pláta	-	plate
plé	-	discussion
pléisiúr	-	pleasure
poblacht	-	republic
póca	-	pocket
póg	-	kiss
portach	-	bog
pórtar	-	stout
portent	-	mana
pósta	-	married
príosún	-	prison
púca	-	hobgoblin
púnt	-	pound
rang	-	class
ranganna	-	classes
rath	-	prosperity
ráth	-	fort
ré	-	era
reachtaíocht	-	legislation
rí	-	king
riail	-	rule
rialta	-	regular
rialtas	-	government
rider	-	marcach
rinn	-	point
roimh i bhfad	-	before long
roinn	-	department
rothar	-	bicycle
ruaig	-	chase
Rúis	-	Russia
Rúiseach	-	Russian
rún	-	secret
rúnaí	-	secretary
sa gcaoi	-	so that
sa phub	-	in the pub
sagart	-	priest
sáile	-	sea water
saineolaí	-	expert
samhlaigh	-	imagine
samhlaíoch	-	imaginative
samhradh	-	summer
saoire	-	cheaper
saol	-	life
saor	-	cheap
saothraigh	-	achieve
Sasana	-	England
Sasanach	-	English
sásar	-	saucer
sásan	-	saucepan
sásta	-	happy
sástaíocht	-	satisfaction
scairt	-	shine
scales	-	meá
scamall	-	cloud
scannán	-	film
scéal	-	story
scéala	-	message
scean	-	knife
scoil	-	school
scoláire	-	student
scóp	-	freedom
scorch	-	loisc

scórnach	-	throat
scoth	-	point
scrabha	-	scrape
scréach	-	screech
scrios	-	ruin
scrúdú	-	exam
scuab	-	broom
sé	-	six
sé déag	-	sixteen
seacht	-	seven
seacht déag	-	seventeen
seachtó	-	seventy
seanathair	-	grandfather
seanbhean	-	old woman
seanchai	-	storyteller
seandacht	-	antiquity
seandaoine	-	old people
seanduine	-	old person
seanfhear	-	old man
seanmháthair	-	grandmother
seans	-	chance
searbh	-	biter
seas	-	stand
seasca	-	sixty
seasmhach	-	steadfast
séasúr	-	season
seic	-	cheque
séipéil	-	chapel
seirbhís	-	service
séis	-	meaning
seisean	-	him
seo	-	this
seol	-	sail
seoladh	-	address
shut	-	iata
siadsan	-	them
siar	-	to the west
sibh	-	you
sibhse	-	you
sicín	-	chicken
sign	-	mana
síl	-	consider, think
síleadh	-	thought
síleáil	-	ceiling
silín	-	cherry
sin ulle	-	that's all
sinne	-	us
sínte	-	stretched
sioc	-	frost
siocair	-	excuse
siochán	-	peace
síol	-	seed
siolla	-	syllable
siopa	-	shop
siopadóir	-	shopkeeper
siúinéir	-	carpenter
siúl	-	walk
slad	-	pillage
sláinte	-	cheers
slais	-	slash
slán	-	bye
slat	-	rod
sliabh	-	mountain
slow	-	mall
smacht	-	control
sméar	-	balckberry
sméid	-	beckon
smig	-	chin

smior	-	marrow
smólach	-	thrush
smúit	-	mist]
snaidhm	-	knot
snáith	-	sip
snámh	-	swim
sneachta	-	snow
snoigh	-	carve
snuá	-	complexion
socair	-	quiet
socrú	-	arrangement
sócúl	-	comfort
sódh	-	turn
solas	-	light
sólás	-	consolation
sonc	-	thrust
Spáinneach	-	Spanish
spalptha	-	parched
sparoi	-	spree
spúnóg	-	spoon
sráid mhór	-	high street
srón	-	nose
sruth	-	current
sruthán	-	stream
stampa	-	stamp
stiúrthoir	-	director
straitéis	-	strategy
suigh síos ansin	-	sit down there
súil	-	eye
suimiúil	-	interesting
suipéar	-	supper
sun	-	grian
tá	-	is
tá a fhios agam	-	I know
tá fáilte romhat	-	you're welcome
tá me	-	I am
tá mé go maith	-	i'm well
tá mé mo chónai i	-	I live in
tá múid	-	we are
tá sé	-	he is
tá sí	-	she is
tá siad	-	they are
tá sibh	-	you are
tá tú	-	you are
tabharfaidh	-	will give
tae	-	tea
tagann	-	comes
tagtha	-	come
tais	-	damp
taitníonn le	-	pleases
talamh	-	land
tamall	-	short period
tanaí	-	shallow
taobh	-	side
taoiseach	-	prime minister
tapa	-	fast
tar	-	comes
tar éis	-	after
tar isteach	-	come in
tarbh	-	bull
target. goal	-	marc
tart	-	thirst
tastaigh	-	need
te	-	hot
teach	-	house
teach tábhairne	-	pub
teacht	-	coming
teachtaireacht	-	message

téacs	-	text
teagmháil	-	contact
teanga	-	language
téann	-	goes
teas	-	heat
teastas	-	diploma
téigh	-	go
teileafón	-	telephone
teilifís	-	television
telefón	-	phone
thall	-	over
thar éis	-	after
thar sáile	-	abroad
thíos	-	below
thuas	-	above
timpeall	-	around
timpeallacht	-	environment
tine	-	fire
tinge	-	imprison
tinn	-	sick
tinneas	-	pain
tint	-	imprison
tiomáint	-	drive
tír	-	country
tirim	-	dry
tiubh	-	dense
tobar	-	well
toghlach	-	constituency
toilteanach	-	willing
tóir	-	pursuit
toirtiúil	-	bulky
tom	-	bush
toradh	-	result
torann	-	noise
tosaíocht	-	priority
tosú	-	beginning
trá	-	beach
traidisiúnta	-	traditional
traochta	-	exhausted
tráthnóna	-	afternoon
tréimhse	-	period of time
treorú	-	direction
trí	-	three
trí chéad	-	three hundred
trí déag	-	thirteen
tríocha	-	thirty
troid	-	fight
tuigim	-	I understand
tuirse	-	fatigue
tuirseach	-	tired
tuiscint	-	comprehension
tusa	-	you
uachtarán	-	president
uafásach	-	horrible
uaine	-	green
uaineoil	-	lamb
uair	-	hour
ubh	-	egg
údar	-	cause
uiareanta	-	hours, sometimes
uibheacha	-	eggs
uile	-	all
uillin	-	elbow
uimhir	-	number
uimhreacha	-	number
uisce	-	water
uisce beatha	-	whiskey
ullmhaigh	-	prepare

uncail	-	uncle
úr	-	fresh
urlabhraí	-	spokesperson
urlár	-	floor
vóta	-	vote
web	-	gréasán
weigh	-	meáigh
west	-	iarthar
whey	-	meadhg
wound	-	loit
yoke	-	mám